

Department of Statistics (2025): Abridged Life Tables Malaysia 2023-2025. Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Downloaded from: www.statistics.gov.my (30.09.2025).

Jadual 3.4: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Melaka, 2023

Table 3.4: Abridged life table by sex and age, Melaka, 2023

Umur Age	Kebangkitan mati di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Probability of dying between age x and age x+n</i>	Bilangan kematian di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Number of deaths between age x and age x+n</i>	Kadar tengah mortaliti di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Central mortality rate between age x and age x+n</i>	Penakat (orang yang masih hidup) pada umur tepat x <i>Survivors at exact age x</i>	Bilangan orang hidup-tahun di antara umur x dan umur x+n <i>Number of person-years lived between age x and age x+n</i>	Nisbah ketakutan <i>Survival ratio</i>	Jumlah bilangan orang hidup-tahun selepas umur tepat x <i>Total number of person-years lived after exact age x</i>	Jangkaan hayat <i>Life expectancy</i>
x	nq_x	nd_x	nm_x	l_x	nL_x	nS_x	T_x	e_x
Lelaki dan Perempuan <i>Both sexes</i>								
0	0.00714	714	0.00719	100,000	99,337	0.99222 ^a	7,313,482	73.1
1	0.00149	148	0.00037	99,286	396,774	0.99874 ^b	7,214,145	72.7
5	0.00082	82	0.00016	99,138	495,484	0.99914	6,817,371	68.8
10	0.00089	89	0.00018	99,056	495,058	0.99795	6,321,887	63.8
15	0.00320	317	0.00064	98,967	494,043	0.99699	5,826,829	58.9
20	0.00282	278	0.00056	98,650	492,556	0.99660	5,332,786	54.1
25	0.00398	392	0.00080	98,372	490,882	0.99587	4,840,230	49.2
30	0.00428	420	0.00086	97,980	488,853	0.99345	4,349,349	44.4
35	0.00883	861	0.00177	97,561	485,650	0.98991	3,860,496	39.6
40	0.01137	1,099	0.00229	96,699	480,748	0.98298	3,374,845	34.9
45	0.02274	2,174	0.00460	95,600	472,565	0.96727	2,894,097	30.3
50	0.04296	4,014	0.00878	93,426	457,096	0.94747	2,421,532	25.9
55	0.06253	5,591	0.01291	89,413	433,085	0.92545	1,964,435	22.0
60	0.08736	7,323	0.01827	83,821	400,800	0.89574	1,531,351	18.3
65	0.12277	9,392	0.02616	76,499	359,013	0.85338	1,130,551	14.8
70	0.17381	11,664	0.03807	67,107	306,374	0.76231	771,538	11.5
75	0.31501	17,465	0.07478	55,443	233,552	0.49791 ^c	465,163	8.4
80+	1.00000	37,978	0.16397	37,978	231,612	-	231,612	6.1
Lelaki <i>Male</i>								
0	0.00746	746	0.00751	100,000	99,302	0.99194 ^a	7,063,053	70.6
1	0.00147	146	0.00037	99,254	396,670	0.99864 ^b	6,963,752	70.2
5	0.00098	97	0.00020	99,108	495,296	0.99911	6,567,082	66.3
10	0.00080	79	0.00016	99,010	494,855	0.99718	6,071,786	61.3
15	0.00485	480	0.00097	98,931	493,457	0.99550	5,576,931	56.4
20	0.00415	409	0.00083	98,451	491,235	0.99527	5,083,474	51.6
25	0.00531	520	0.00106	98,043	488,913	0.99483	4,592,239	46.8
30	0.00504	492	0.00101	97,522	486,383	0.99213	4,103,326	42.1
35	0.01071	1,039	0.00215	97,031	482,555	0.98847	3,616,943	37.3
40	0.01236	1,186	0.00249	95,991	476,992	0.97599	3,134,388	32.7
45	0.03582	3,396	0.00729	94,805	465,538	0.95494	2,657,396	28.0
50	0.05464	4,995	0.01124	91,410	444,562	0.93177	2,191,859	24.0
55	0.08261	7,139	0.01723	86,415	414,228	0.90461	1,747,296	20.2
60	0.10933	8,667	0.02313	79,276	374,713	0.87133	1,333,068	16.8
65	0.15038	10,618	0.03252	70,609	326,501	0.82296	958,355	13.6
70	0.20842	12,503	0.04653	59,991	268,697	0.72230	631,855	10.5
75	0.36522	17,343	0.08936	47,488	194,079	0.46558 ^c	363,158	7.6
80+	1.00000	30,144	0.17828	30,144	169,079	-	169,079	5.6
Perempuan <i>Female</i>								
0	0.00681	681	0.00685	100,000	99,367	0.99254 ^a	7,585,434	75.9
1	0.00151	150	0.00038	99,319	396,905	0.99882 ^b	7,486,067	75.4
5	0.00065	65	0.00013	99,169	495,685	0.99917	7,089,162	71.5
10	0.00100	99	0.00020	99,105	495,275	0.99881	6,593,477	66.5
15	0.00139	138	0.00028	99,005	494,683	0.99869	6,098,202	61.6
20	0.00124	122	0.00025	98,868	494,034	0.99817	5,603,519	56.7
25	0.00243	240	0.00049	98,746	493,129	0.99723	5,109,485	51.7
30	0.00311	307	0.00062	98,506	491,763	0.99514	4,616,357	46.9
35	0.00661	649	0.00133	98,199	489,374	0.99175	4,124,594	42.0
40	0.00991	967	0.00199	97,550	485,335	0.98830	3,635,220	37.3
45	0.01351	1,305	0.00272	96,584	479,657	0.97759	3,149,885	32.6
50	0.03143	2,995	0.00639	95,279	468,908	0.96253	2,670,228	28.0
55	0.04371	4,033	0.00894	92,284	451,338	0.94551	2,201,320	23.9
60	0.06576	5,803	0.01360	88,251	426,747	0.91917	1,749,982	19.8
65	0.09697	7,995	0.02038	82,448	392,252	0.88151	1,323,235	16.0
70	0.14233	10,597	0.03065	74,453	345,773	0.79848	930,984	12.5
75	0.27054	17,276	0.06257	63,856	276,091	0.52822 ^c	585,211	9.2
80+	1.00000	46,580	0.15069	46,580	309,120	-	309,120	6.6

Nota: ^a Daripada umur 0 hingga
kumpulan umur 1-4
Notes: From age of 0 to age group 1-4

^b Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4
hingga kumpulan umur 5-9
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

^c Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+
From age of 75 to 80+